

¡Bienvenidos a Español 3!

Querido estudiante de Español III:

I look forward to an exciting learning experience with you next year...I am passionate about my teaching and YOU are important to me, so I want to help you reach for the stars in Spanish learning!

The review activities in this package are designed to strengthen the knowledge acquired in level 2 so that you can get the most of next year.

~ Profe Jedi



Vocabulario:

- Click on the link below to sign up for the “**Summer Assignment**” on Quizlet:

<https://quizlet.com/join/Xdyv2RbfE>

- Study the flashcards of the set “Most Common Verbs in Spanish” (All of these are verbs that you learned in the past two years!) and complete the "learn" mode. **You must fully complete both modes (flashcards and learn) in order to receive credit.**

Note: I recommend that as you go through the flashcards, listen to the pronunciation of the words (in Spanish, of course) so that you can improve your own pronunciation.

Gramática:

Complete each of the following activities in *Conjuguemos* (see next slide for instructions on how to register to my class) at least two times each, **X2 EACH!**. This is a challenge! For each activity, try to answer at least **70** verbs in **TEN** minutes at an **80%** (or better) accuracy rate. **DO NOT** change the settings, or you will not receive credit. Then, do the same activity **AGAIN** a week later and see if you can beat your score!

Activity names:

- Summer 1 (present)
- Summer 2 (present progressive)
- Summer 3 (preterit)
- Summer 4 (imperfect)
- Summer 5 (present subjunctive)
- Summer 6 (present and past perfect)
- Summer 7 (ALL THE TENSES)

Note: I have included a quick summary of the rules and irregular conjugations for each tense that you learned last year. Please print and have this in hand as you practice in *Conjuguemos*!

Conjuguemos!!!

- If you already have a *Conjuguemos* account:

- 1) Go to www.conjuguemos.com
- 2) Log in with your existing credentials (username and password)
- 3) Click on “Join Teacher/Class”
- 4) Select “Teacher” and click on “Leave” to remove yourself from Profe Schwarz’s class 😞
- 6) Click on “Join Teacher/Class” and enter the code **ljgdpw** to join my class. **¡Bienvenido!**
- 7) Click on “Join Teacher/Class” AGAIN (this is the last time I promise) and select “Class”.
- 8) From the drop-down menu, choose “Summer Assignment” and then click “Update”.
- 9) You should now have access to all 7 sets!

- If you are new to *Conjuguemos*:

- 1) Go to www.conjuguemos.com
- 2) Click on “Sign up” and register as a “student”.
- 3) Fill out the personal information
- 4) Enter the code **ljgdpw** under “Teacher code” to join my class and click on “continue”
- 5) Log in with your new username and password
- 6) Click on “Join Teacher/Class” and select “Class”.
- 8) From the drop-down menu, choose “Summer Assignment” and then click “Update”.
- 9) You should now have access to all 7 sets!

Inmersión: Mira un episodio en español en Netflix o plataformas similares

- Please do not go 9 weeks without any Spanish exposure! Netflix has some amazing Hispanic series. Find one and watch THE FIRST episode. Only 1 episode is required but I hope you get hooked and watch the entire season! Write a paragraph in Spanish (6-8 sentences) with your personal reaction to the show (this is not a summary that can be googled; I would like to know YOUR opinion and thoughts).
- If you don't have Netflix, consider watching a series from this site: <https://www.antena3.com/series/>



Money Heist
Since 2017



Elite
Since 2018



Cable Girls
Since 2017



Club de
Cuervos
2015 – 2019



High Seas
Since 2019



The House of
Flowers
2018 – 2020



Narcos
2015 – 2017



Ingobernable
2017 – 2018



Repaso de las conjugaciones

Present Tense:

-ar	-er	-ir
-o	-o	-o
-as	-es	-es
-a	-e	-e
-amos	-emos	-imos
-an	-en	-en

Present

do

Special Considerations:

-stem changers
-irregulars

Irregular yo forms only:

saber	sé	poner	pongo
dar	doy	hacer	hago
traducir	traduzco	salir	salgo
conocer	conozco	traer	traigo

Irregular Verbs:

ser: soy, eres, es, somos, son

ir: voy, vas, va, vamos, van

tener: tengo, tienes, tiene, tenemos, tienen

venir: vengo, vienes, viene, venimos, vienen

estar: estoy, estás, está, estamos, están

oír: oigo, oyes, oye, oímos, oyen

decir: digo, dices, dice, decimos, dicen

construir: construyo, construyes, construye, construimos, construyen

destruir: destruyo, destruyes, destruye, destruimos, destruyen

seguir: sigo, sigues, sigue, seguimos, siguen

Stem Changing Verbs ALL change in the **SHOE/BOOT** formation in present tense! Aka in the yo, tú, él, ellas forms. Common verbs:

cerrar	e > ie	to close	morir	o > ue	to die
comenzar	e > ie	to begin	pedir	e > i	to ask for
competir	e > i	to compete	pensar	e > ie	to think
contar	o > ue	to tell	perder	e > ie	to lose
costar	o > ue	to cost	preferir	e > ie	to prefer
decir	e > i	to say/tell	probar	o > ue	to try
devolver	o > ue	to return	querer	e > ie	to want
divertirse	e > ie	to have fun	repetir	e > i	to repeat
dormir	o > ue	to sleep	seguir	e > i	to continue
empezar	e > ie	to begin	sentirse	e > ie	to feel
encontrar	o > ue	to find	servir	e > i	to serve
entender	e > ie	to understand	soñar	o > ue	to dream
jugar	u > ue	to play	sugerir	e > ie	to suggest
mentir	e > ie	to lie	volver	o > ue	to return

Present Tense recap.

Regular verbs							
AR verbs				ER verbs			
Hablar				Comer			
yo	hablo	Nosotros	hablamos	yo	como	Nosotros	comemos
tú	hablas	Vosotros	habláis	tú	comes	Vosotros	coméis
él/ella/ud	habla	Ellos/ellas/uds	hablan	él/ella/ud	come	Ellos/ellas/uds	comen
IR verbs							
Escribir							
yo	escribo	Nosotros	escribimos				
tú	escribes	Vosotros	escribís				
él/ella/ud	escribe	Ellos/ellas/uds	escriben				

Here is a list of the most common irregular verbs; More can be found in your textbook:

Stem-changing/irregular first person verbs							
Hacer (to do/to make)				Poner (to put)			
yo	hago	Nosotros	hacemos	yo	pongo	Nosotros	ponemos
tú	haces	Vosotros	hacéis	tú	pones	Vosotros	ponéis
él/ella/ud	hace	Ellos/ellas/uds	hacen	él/ella/ud	pone	Ellos/ellas/uds	ponen
Tener (to have)				Venir (to come)			
yo	tengo	Nosotros	tenemos	yo	vengo	Nosotros	venimos
tú	 tienes	Vosotros	tenéis	tú	vienes	Vosotros	venís
él/ella/ud	tiene	Ellos/ellas/uds	tienen	él/ella/ud	viene	Ellos/ellas/uds	viene
Pensar (to think)				Querer (to want)			
yo	pienso	Nosotros	pensamos	yo	quiero	Nosotros	queremos
tú	piensas	Vosotros	pensáis	tú	quieres	Vosotros	queréis
él/ella/ud	piensa	Ellos/ellas/uds	piensan	él/ella/ud	quiere	Ellos/ellas/uds	quieren
Preferir (to prefer)				Costar (to cost)			
yo	prefiero	Nosotros	preferimos	yo	costo	Nosotros	costamos
tú	prefieres	Vosotros	preferís	tú	costa	Vosotros	costáis
él/ella/ud	prefiere	Ellos/ellas/uds	prefieren	él/ella/ud	costa	Ellos/ellas/uds	costan
Jugar (to play)				Poder (to be able to/can)			
yo	juego	Nosotros	jugamos	yo	 puedo	Nosotros	podemos
tú	juegas	Vosotros	jugáis	tú	puedes	Vosotros	podéis
él/ella/ud	juega	Ellos/ellas/uds	jugan	él/ella/ud	puede	Ellos/ellas/uds	 pueden
Dormir (to sleep)				Decir (to say)			
yo	duermo	Nosotros	dormimos	yo	digo	Nosotros	decimos
tú	duermes	Vosotros	dormís	tú	dices	Vosotros	decís
él/ella/ud	duerme	Ellos/ellas/uds	duermen	él/ella/ud	dice	Ellos/ellas/uds	dicen
Pedir (to ask for)				Servir (to serve)			
yo	 pido	Nosotros	pedimos	yo	 sirvo	Nosotros	servimos
tú	pides	Vosotros	pedís	tú	 sirves	Vosotros	servís
él/ella/ud	pide	Ellos/ellas/uds	piden	él/ella/ud	sirve	Ellos/ellas/uds	sirven

Present Progressive:

- ▶ Form the present progressive with the present tense of **estar** and a present participle.

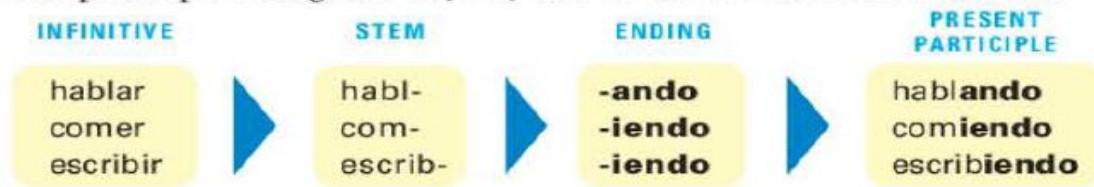
FORM OF ESTAR + PRESENT PARTICIPLE

Estoy pescando.
I am fishing.

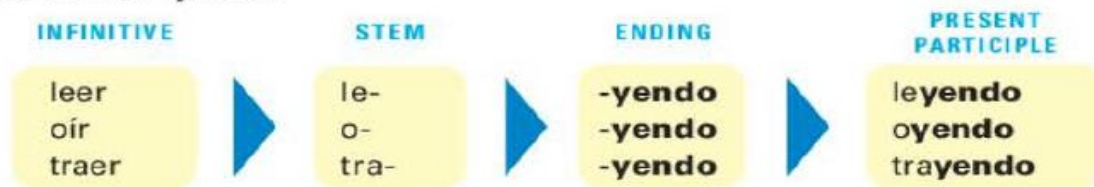
FORM OF ESTAR + PRESENT PARTICIPLE

Estamos comiendo.
We are eating.

- ▶ The present participle of regular **-ar**, **-er**, and **-ir** verbs is formed as follows:



- ▶ **¡Atención!** When the stem of an **-er** or **-ir** verb ends in a vowel, the present participle ends in **-yendo**.



- ▶ **Ir**, **poder**, and **venir** have irregular present participles (**yendo**, **pudiendo**, **viniendo**). Several other verbs have irregular present participles that you will need to learn.
- ▶ **-Ir** stem-changing verbs have a stem change in the present participle.

-ir stem-changing verbs

e:ie in the present tense

preferir

e → i in the present participle

prefiriendo

e:i in the present tense

conseguir

e → i in the present participle

consiguiendo

o:ue in the present tense

dormir

o → u in the present participle

durmiendo

Verbos Reflexivos



Common reflexive verbs

acordarse (de) (o:ue)	<i>to remember</i>	llamarse	<i>to be called; to be named</i>
acostarse (o:ue)	<i>to go to bed</i>	maquillarse	<i>to put on makeup</i>
afeitarse	<i>to shave</i>	peinarse	<i>to comb one's hair</i>
bañarse	<i>to bathe; to take a bath</i>	ponerse	<i>to put on</i>
cepillarse	<i>to brush</i>	ponerse (+ adj.)	<i>to become (+ adj.)</i>
despertarse (e:ie)	<i>to wake up</i>	preocuparse (por)	<i>to worry (about)</i>
dormirse (o:ue)	<i>to go to sleep; to fall asleep</i>	probarse (o:ue)	<i>to try on</i>
ducharse	<i>to shower; to take a shower</i>	quedarse	<i>to stay; to remain</i>
enojarse (con)	<i>to get angry (with)</i>	quitarse	<i>to take off</i>
irse	<i>to go away; to leave</i>	secarse	<i>to dry (oneself)</i>
lavarse	<i>to wash (oneself)</i>	sentarse (e:ie)	<i>to sit down</i>
levantarse	<i>to get up</i>	sentirse (e:ie)	<i>to feel</i>
		vestirse (e:i)	<i>to get dressed</i>

Step 1: Move the SE before the verb and change it to agree with the subject.

Step 2: Drop the -AR, -ER or -IR on the end of the verb and add the appropriate ending...just like you've been doing all along!

Ejemplo: yo ; maquillarse



me nos
te os

se se

Past Tense: Preterite and Imperfect

- Preterito Regular verbs:

-Subject: yo, tú, él/ella, nosotros, ellos
usted ustedes

-ar: é, aste, ó, amos, aron

-er/-ir: í, iste, ió, imos, ieron

- Irregular yo-form:

-zar → cé (almorzar: almorcé) -car → qué (buscar: busqué) -gar → gué (llegar: llegué)

- Irregular verbs:

ser-ir: fui, fuiste, fue, fuiamos, fueron ver: vi, viste, vio, vimos, vieron dar: di, diste, dio, dimos, dieron

- er/ir verbs whose stem ends in a vowel: change the “i” to “y” in the third-persons singular and plural. leer (levó/leveron) oír (oyó/oyeron)

- J Group: Decir (Dij-) Traer (Traj-) Conducir (Conduj-) Traducir (Traduj-) -e -imos
-iste -eron
-o

U Group: Estar (Estuv-) Poder (Pud-) Poner (Pus-) Saber (Sup-) Tener (Tuv-) Andar (Anduv-)

- I Group: Hacer (Hic-) Querer (Quis-) Venir (Vin-) -e -imos
hizo -iste -ieron
-o

- Reflexive verbs: acostarse → me acosté, te acostaste, se acostó,
nos acostamos, se acostaron

- Ir stem-changing verbs (e → i and o → u): Only for third person singular and plural.

dormir (durmió/durmieron) preferir (prefirió/prefirieron)

Imperfect: Regular & Irregulars

-ar: aba, abas, aba, ábamos, aban

-er/ir: ía, ías, ía, íamos, ían

-ser: era, eras, era, éramos, eran

-ir: iba, ibas, iba, íbamos, iban

-ver: veía, veías, veía, veíamos, veían

Present Subjunctive:

Paso 1: "yo" form of the present tense → Hablar → hablo

Paso 2: Drop the "o" → habl

Paso 3: Add the opposite vowel: -ar (e) -er/ir (a) → hable

Paso 4: Add the endings: tú (s) nosotros (mos) ellos/ustedes (n)

Dar	
dé	demos
des	
dé	den

Ir	
vaya	vayamos
vayas	
vaya	vayan

Ser	
sea	seamos
seas	
sea	sean

Haber
haya
<i>*this is the only form</i>

Estar	
esté	estemos
estés	
esté	estén

Saber	
sepa	sepamos
sepas	
sepa	sepan

Remember the irregular "yo" forms:

1. For verbs that end in -cer and -cir, change the **c** to **zc**
2. For verbs that end in -ger and -gir, change the **g** to **j**
3. For verbs that end in -guir, change the **gu** to **g**
4. For verbs that end in uir, add the letter **y** before the letter **a**.
5. Verbs whose yo form ends in **-go** even though there is not a single **g** in the infinitive: hacer, poner, salir, tener, venir, traer (**igo**), oír (**igo**), caer (**igo**)
6. Other irregularities: ver → veo decir → digo

car → que

gar → gue

zar → ce

Stem-changing -AR and -ER verbs maintain the stem-change in the subjunctive: e: ie, o:ue.

There is no stem change in the nosotros and vosotros forms

recomendar: (yo) recomiende
(nosotros) recomendemos

pensar: (yo) piense
(nosotros) pensemos

poder: (yo) pueda
(nosotros) podamos

Stem-changing -IR verbs maintain the same stem-change with an additional change in the nosotros and vosotros forms: o:ue verbs change o to u; e:ie verbs change e to i; e:i verbs change e to i/

dormir: (yo) duerma
(nosotros) durmamos

pedir: (yo) pida
(nosotros) pidamos

servir: (yo) sirva
(nosotros) sirvamos

Present and Past Perfect:



PRESENT PERFECT

I have eaten=



auxiliary
verb



past
participle

He comido.



auxiliary
verb



past
participle

SUJETO +HABER + PARTICIPIO PASADO

YO	HE	ESTUDIADO	DOS HORAS
TÚ	HAS	BEBIDO	MUCHO
ÉL/ELLA/UD.	HA	ROTO*	DOS PLATOS
NOSOTROS	HEMOS	ABIERTO*	LA PUERTA
VOSOTROS	HABÉIS	VENIDO	A LAS CLASES
ELLOS/UDS.	HAN	CERRADO	LA VENTANA

AR cerrar	-ado cerrado	closed	está cerrado is closed
ER perder	-ido perdido	lost	está perdido is lost
IR vestir	-ido vestido	dressed	está vestido is dressed

abrir
cubrir
decir
descubrir
escribir
hacer



abierto
cubierto
dicho
descubierto
escrito
hecho

morir
poner
resolver
romper
ver
volver



muerto
puesto
resuelto
roto
visto
vuelto



use past perfect tense

I had lived → Yo **había** vivido



you had lived → Tú **habías** vivido

he/she had lived → Él/ella **había** vivido

we had lived → Nosotros **habíamos** vivido

you all had lived → Vosotros **habíais** vivido

they all had lived → Ellos/ellas **habían** vivido